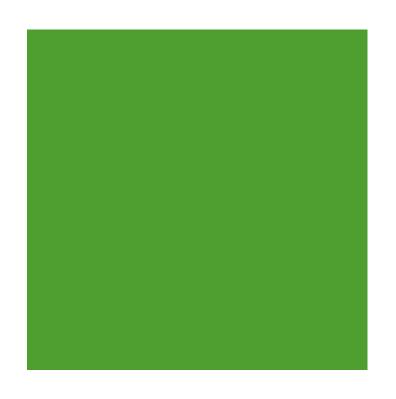


TRANSFORMER SUMMATION
SOLUTIONS FOR SOLAR
SYSTEM OPTIMIZATION

PLC SOLUTION

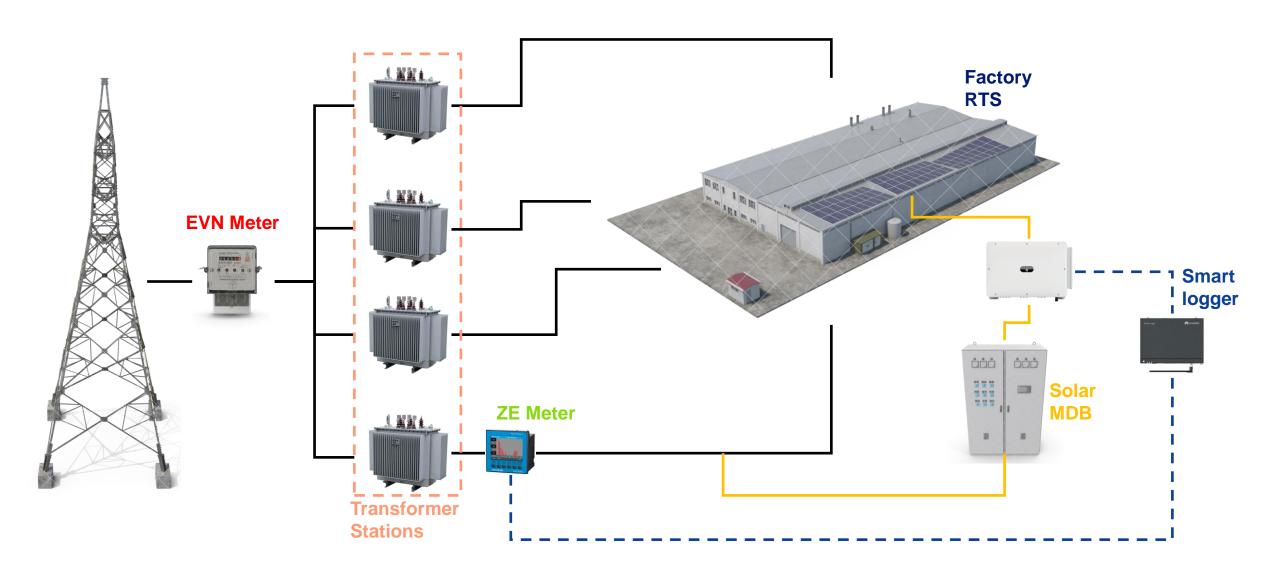


- 1. INTRODUCTION
- 2. CHALLENGES IN METER SUMMATION
- 3. PROPOSED SOLUTION
- 4. BENEFITS AND FEATURES
- 5. IMPLEMENTATION PROCESS
- 6. CONCLUSION AND NEXT STEPS

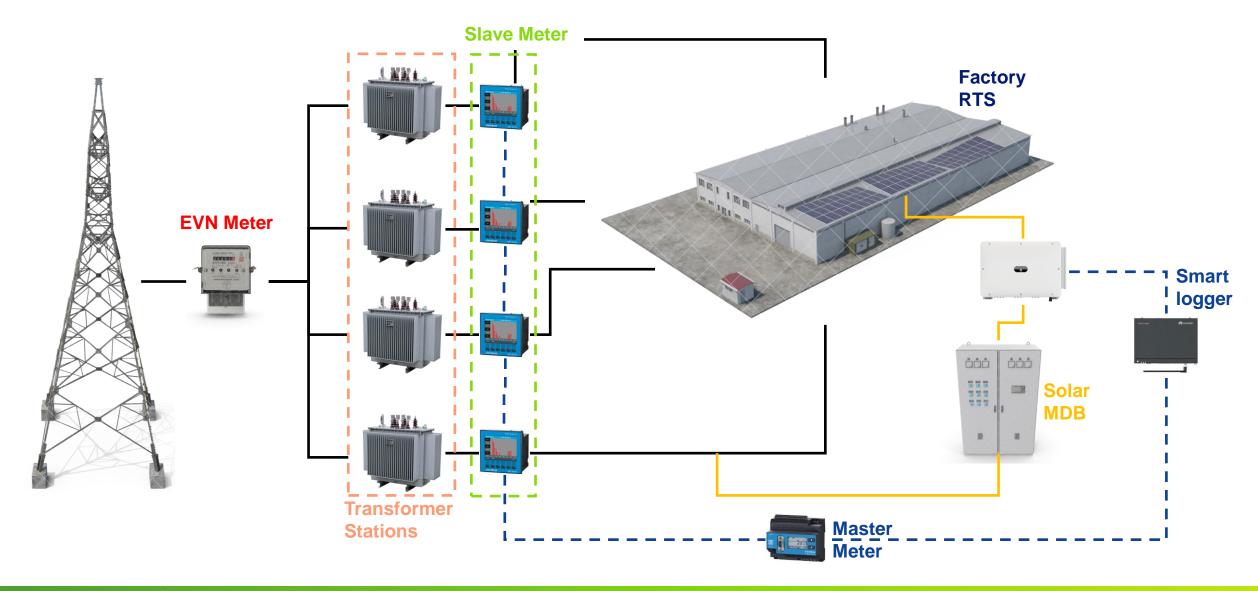




1. INTRODUCTION Typical Solar C&I project diagram



1. INTRODUCTION Typical Solar C&I project diagram – Meter SUM

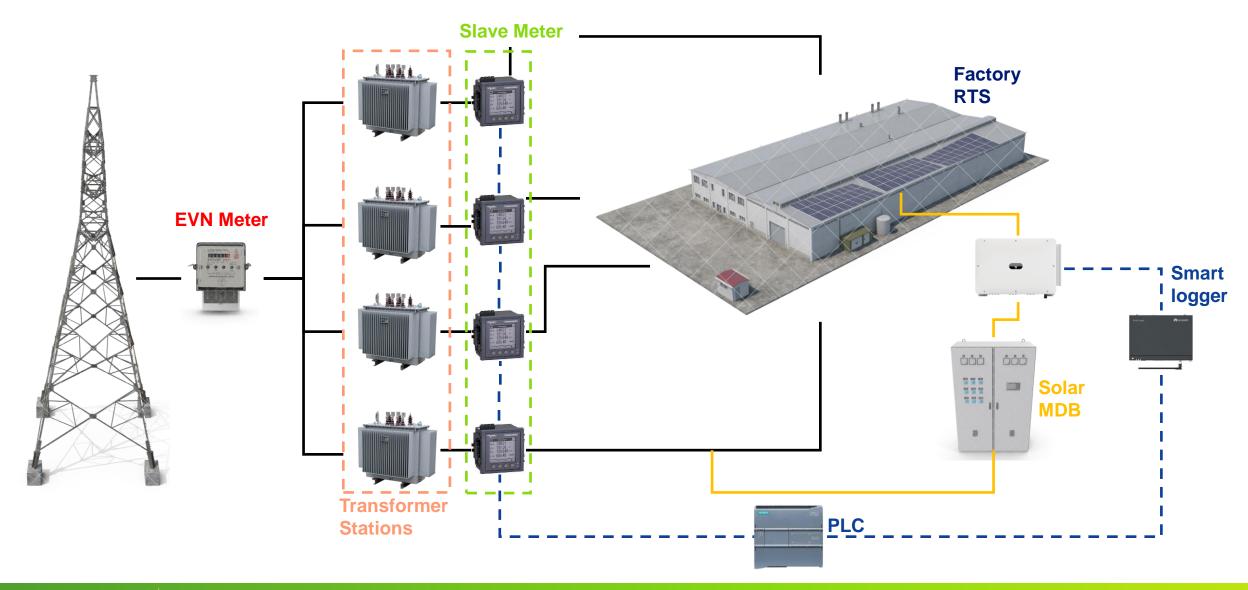




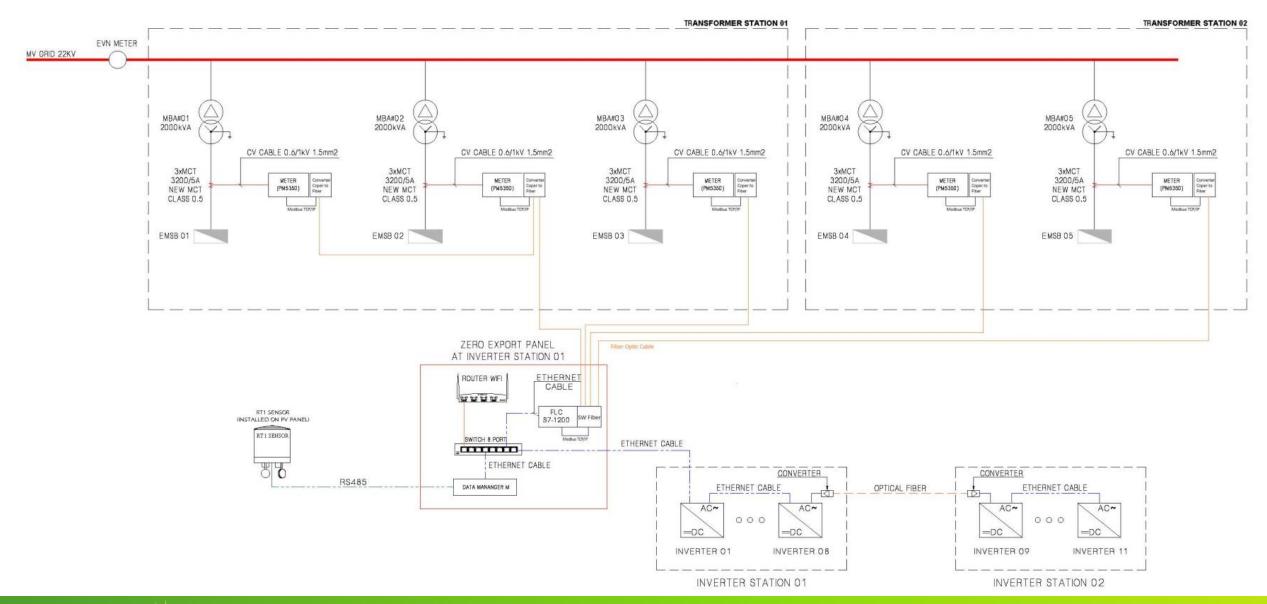
2. CHALLENGES IN METER SUMMATION

Criteria	CT SUM	METER SUM
Distance	Max 50m Between Transformer CT and Summation CT	Max 1000m for RS485 Unlimited for fiber optic cable
Number of Transformer	Max 5 Transformers	Unlimited
Installation	Ensure correct order of phases	Ensure correct order of phases
Voltage Accuracy	A specific transformer Voltage	All transformer Voltage
Total consumption	Not accurate Only 1 transformer voltage collected	Incalculable The total instantaneous power send back to logger only

3. PROPOSED SOLUTION



3. PROPOSED SOLUTION





4. BENEFITS AND FEATURES

Criteria	METER SUM by PLC	
Distance	Max 1000m for RS485 Unlimited for fiber optic cable	
Number of Transformer	Unlimited	
Installation	Ensure correct order of phases	
Voltage Accuracy	All transformer Voltage	
Total consumption	Calculable The total energy send back to logger	



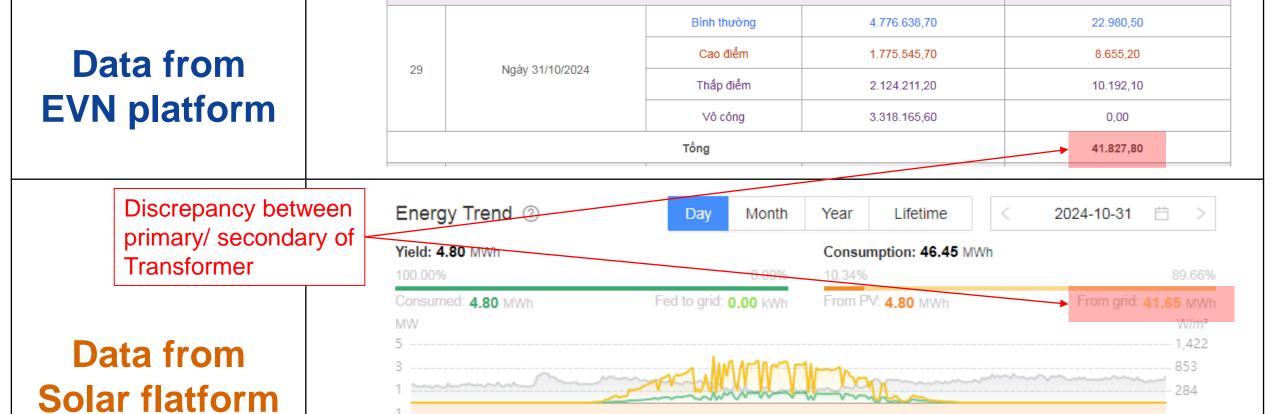


5. IMPLEMENTATION PROCESS





5. IMPLEMENTATION PROCESS



PV output Power from grid Consumption power Irradiance



6. CONCLUSION AND NEXT STEPS

CT SUM	METER SUM	METER SUM by PLC
+ Cannot apply if Transformer stations are too far away	+ Uncalculatable the total consumption Load (kWh) of all Transformer stations	+ Calculatable the total consumption Load (kWh) of all Transformer stations
+ Only 1 transformer voltage collected	+ Limit several operations due to the existing functionality of the device	+ Can be used for energy management / Mini SCADA

